



## Saint Andrew's Cathedral



Operazione co-finanziata dall'Unione Europea, Fondo Europeo di Sviluppo Regionale, dallo Stato Italiano, dalla Confederazione elvetica e dai Cantoni nell'ambito del Programma di Cooperazione Interreg V-A Italia-Svizzera. (Codice progetto 603882)

## Introduction

Saint Andrew's is the oldest cathedral in Australia. It was founded in 1817 when Francis Greenway led the design of a building known as the Metropolitan Church. This neo-Gothic cathedral was completed in 1868 and consecrated on St. Andrew's Day of the same year. During the canopy renovation in the cathedral's chapter house, a photovoltaic skylight was installed, proving that tradition and modernity can merge in perfect harmony while maintaining a high aesthetic level.

## Aesthetic integration

The BIPV modules were installed on the courtyard between the cathedral and the adjacent chapter house building. The photovoltaic material used, semi-transparent amorphous silicon, creates a uniform surface where the technology is not perceived.

## Energy integration

The BIPV system produces about 3300 kWh of electricity per year. The electricity is mainly used for the air cooling system.

## Technology integration

The BIPV system is made up of glass modules with a thin inner film of amorphous silicon inside with a low degree of transparency. The modules were custom-made to adapt perfectly to the Chapter House Canopy structure. The 70 m<sup>2</sup> photovoltaic skylight helps shade the entire courtyard below by filtering solar radiation.

## Lessons learnt

The system installed is estimated to prevent the release of 65 tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> into the atmosphere over 35 years, equivalent to using 57 barrels of oil per square metre. The return of investment time was calculated at less than ten years.

## PROJECT DATA

---

<b>Project type</b>	renovation
<b>Building use</b>	religious
<b>Heritage constraint</b>	listed building
<b>Building construction technique</b>	pre-industrial
<b>Building address</b>	Sydney NSW 2000, Australia

## BIPV systems

### BIPV SYSTEM DATA

---

<b>Architectural system</b>	Skylight
<b>Integration year</b>	2021
<b>Active material</b>	Amorphous silicon
<b>Module transparency</b>	semi-transparent
<b>Module technology</b>	glass-glass, hidden PV, customized modules
<b>System area [m<sup>2</sup>]</b>	70
<b>Module dimensions [mm]</b>	1,496-1,597 x 2,268-3,007
<b>Annual FV production [kWh]</b>	2778

### BIPV SYSTEM COSTS

---

## Stakeholders

### BIPV system designer

Onyx Solar, Hume Building Products

### BIPV system installer

Smart Commercial Solar  
Elizabeth Plaza 2, Sydney NSW 2060, Australia  
[contact@smartcommercialsolar.com.au](mailto:contact@smartcommercialsolar.com.au) 1300 044 087  
<https://www.smartcommercialsolar.com.au/>

### BIPV components producer

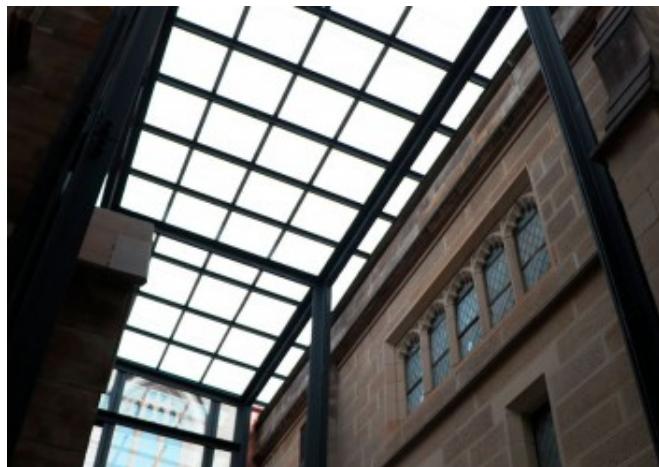
Onyx Solar  
C/ Río Cea 1, Ávila, Spain  
[info@onyxsolar.com](mailto:info@onyxsolar.com) +34 920 21 00 50  
<https://www.onyxsolar.com/>



© Onyx Solar



© Onyx Solar



© Onyx Solar

Case study author:

Eurac Research